WASHINGTON

23-1128/1

March 11, 1983

MEMORANDUM FOR THE VICE PRESIDENT

THE SECRETARY OF STATE

THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY

THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE

THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

THE SECRETARY OF INTERIOR

THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE

THE SECRETARY OF COMMERCE

THE SECRETARY OF LABOR

THE SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

THE SECRETARY OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT

THE SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION

THE SECRETARY OF ENERGY

COUNSELLOR TO THE PRESIDENT

THE DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND BUDGET

THE DIRECTOR OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE

UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS

UNITED STATES TRADE REPRESENTATIVE

CHIEF OF STAFF TO THE PRESIDENT

DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF TO THE PRESIDENT

ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT FOR POLICY DEVELOPMENT

DIPECTOR, WHITE HOUSE MILITARY OFFICE

CHAIRMAN, PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE ADVISORY

BOARD

CHAIRMAN, PRESIDENT'S INTELLIGENCE OVERSIGHT BOARD

CHAIRMAN, COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS

CHAIRMAN, COUNCIL ON ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY

CHAIRMAN, JOINT CHIFFS OF STAFF

CHAIRMAN, NUCLEAR REGULATORY COMMISSION

ADMINISTRATOR, AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

DIRECTOR, ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT AGENCY

DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

ADMINISTRATOR, GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

DIRECTOR, UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY

ADMINISTRATOR, NATIONAL AFRONAUTICS AND SPACE

ADMINISTRATION

ADMINISTRATOR, ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY DIFECTOR, FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

DIRECTOR, FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY

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Per D/ES, the D/Security/IMO was given a copy of NSDD 19 on 9 Mar '88.

DIRECTOR, NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION
DIRECTOR, NATIONAL SECURITY AGENCY
DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT
DIRECTOR, INFORMATION SECURITY OVERSIGHT OFFICE

SUBJECT:

NSDD-84: Safeguarding National Security Information

The President has approved the attached National Security Decision Directive on safeguarding national security information. The Director of the Information Security Oversight Office shall distribute copies of the Directive to any agency not listed above that originates or handles national security information.

FOR THE PRESIDENT:

William P. Clark

Attachment

NSDD-84

MAZHINGTON

March 11, 1983

National Security Decision Directive Number 84

Safeguarding National Security Information

As stated in Executive Order 12356, only that information whose disclosure would harm the national security interests of the United States may be classified. Every effort should be made to declassify information that no longer requires protection in the interest of national security.

At the same time, however, safeguarding against unlawful disclosures of properly classified information is a matter of grave concern and high priority for this Administration. In addition to the requirements set forth in Executive Order 12356, and based on the recommendations contained in the interdepartmental report forwarded by the Attorney General, I direct the following:

- l. Each agency of the Executive Branch that originates or handles classified information shall adopt internal procedures to safeguard against unlawful disclosures of classified information. Such procedures shall at a minimum provide as follows:
 - a. All persons with authorized access?to classified information shall be required to sign a nondisclosure agreement as a condition of access. This requirement may be implemented prospectively by agencies for which the administrative burden of compliance would otherwise be excessive.
 - b. All persons with authorized access to Sensitive Compartmented Information (SCI) shall be required to sign a nondisclosure agreement as a condition of access to SCI and other classified information. All such agreements must include a provision for prepublication review to assure deletion of SCI and other classified information.
 - c. All agreements required in paragraphs l.a. and l.b. must be in a form determined by the Department of Justice to be enforceable in a civil action brought by the United States. The Director, Information Security Oversight Office (ISOO), shall develop standardized forms that satisfy these requirements.
 - d. Appropriate policies shall be adopted to govern contacts between media representatives and agency personnel, so as to reduce the opportunity for negligent or deliberate disclosures of classified information. All persons with authorized access to classified information shall be clearly apprised of the agency's policies in this regard.

- ·2. Each agency of the Executive branch that originates or handles classified information shall adopt internal procedures to govern the reporting and investigation of unauthorized disclosures of such information. Such procedures shall at a minimum provide that:
 - a. All such disclosures that the agency considers to be seriously damaging to its mission and responsibilities shall be evaluated to ascertain the nature of the information disclosed and the extent to which it had been disseminated.
 - b. The agency shall conduct a preliminary internal investigation prior to or concurrently with seeking investigative assistance from other agencies.
 - c. The agency shall maintain records of disclosures so evaluated and investigated.
 - d. Agencies in the possession of classified information originating with another agency shall cooperate with the originating agency by conducting internal investigations of the unauthorized disclosure of such information.
 - e. Persons determined by the agency to have knowingly made such disclosures or to have refused cooperation with investigations of such unauthorized disclosures will be denied further access to classified information and subjected to other administrative sanctions as appropriate.
- 3. Unauthorized disclosures of classified information shall be reported to the Department of Justice and the Information Security Oversight Office, as required by statute and Executive orders. The Department of Justice shall continue to review reported unauthorized disclosures of classified information to determine whether FBI investigation is warranted. Interested departments and agencies shall be consulted in developing criteria for evaluating such matters and in determining which cases should receive investigative priority. The FBI is authorized to investigate such matters as constitute potential violations of federal criminal law, even though administrative sanctions may be sought instead of criminal prosecution.
- 4. Nothing in this directive is intended to modify or preclude interagency agreements between FBI and other criminal investigative agencies regarding their responsibility for conducting investigations within their own agencies or departments.
- 5. The Office of Personnel Management and all departments and agencies with employees having access to classified information are directed to revise existing regulations and policies, as necessary, so that employees may be required to submit to polygraph examinations, when appropriate, in the course of investigations of unauthorized disclosures of classified information. As a minimum, such regulations shall permit an agency to decide that appropriate

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adverse consequences will follow an employee's refusal to cooperate with a polygraph examination that is limited in scope to the circumstances of the unauthorized disclosure under investigation. Agency regulations may provide that only the head of the agency, or his delegate, is empowered to order an employee to submit to a polygraph examination. Results of polygraph examinations should not be relied upon to the exclusion of other information obtained during investigations.

6. The Attorney General, in consultation with the Director, Office of Personnel Management, is requested to establish an interdepartmental group to study the federal personnel security program and recommend appropriate revisions in existing Executive orders, regulations, and guidelines.

(Casial Caga-